



Integrated Water, Sanitation and Hygiene - iWASH

World Vision Zambia's 2021 - 2023 National Impact



600,878

people in communities provided access to a sustainable drinking water source



643,077

people in communities have access to hand-washing facilities



699,951

people have built a household sanitation facility



126,105

children at schools have now been provided access to drinking water



184,807

children at education facilities now have access to hand-washing facilities



57

health facilities now have access to sanitation facilities

Situation in Zambia



2018 ZDHS¹ estimated that the prevalence of diarrhoea in children under 5 at 15%



2018 ZDHS records 64% of the population has access to improved water source



33%² of households in the country have access to improved sanitation facilities.

1 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey(2018)2 WHO/UNICEF IMP (2015)

Our Programming Approach

World Vision Zambia has extensive experience in implementing various donor funded water, sanitation and hygiene programmes in communities and refugee settlements. With an average annual budget of US\$4 million, World Vision Zambia's WASH programme is addressing goal number 6 of the SDGs which is to ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all. We have been implementing the Integrated Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Programme (iWASH) since 2008 with the goal to improve the health status for mothers and children under the age of 5. The programme focus is on the following three outcomes:-



Improved sustainable access to safe water for drinking and productive use



Improved access to sanitation for households and institutions



Improved hygiene practices at households, schools and health centres

CAPACITY STATEMENT >> ZAMBIA iWASH

The goal of the programme is to ensure that all of World Vision Zambia's operation areas reach universal coverage by 2030, where 95 to 100% of the population have access to water within a 500m distance or a 30-minute walk to and from the source.

World Vision Zambia began scaling up its WASH program significantly in 2008. From 2010 to 2023, World Vision Zambia has built and rehabilitated 19,383 water points, including wells with hand pumps and taps from more than 447 piped water systems, serving more than 2,270,231 people. In addition, World Vision Zambia has reached 2,448,763 people with improved sanitation facilities and educated 2,227,884 people in healthy hygiene practices resulting in 1,476 communities being certified open deification free. In partnership with UNICEF, World Vision Zambia is implementing Emergency WASH interventions in Mantapala Refugee resettlement where 51 boreholes were drilled and 854 bathing shelters and latrines were constructed. In addition, we are also implementing WASH in Maheba and Mayukwayukwa refugee camps. We are conducting water quality monitoring and supporting the operational maintenance of WASH infrastructures.

World Vision Zambia works closely with the Ministry of Water Development, Sanitation and Environmental Protection to support the Zambia Open Defecation Free strategy scale up by assisting with funding for key project interventions and ensuring the quality of Community Led Total Sanitation (CLTS) approach. includes training, monitoring, verification and certification of ODF communities. This is done alongside building capacity and coordinating with the District Water, Sanitation, Health and Education (DWASHE) department under Local Government and other Government extension workers. To ensure quality of implementation and sustainability of approach, Local Government, Health, Community Development, Water Development and Sanitation and the Ministry of Education staff are trained in CLTS and support the verification and certification of communities as ODF.

To date communities reached include Madzimawe in Chipata; Muchila in Namwala; Kabulwebulwe in Mumbwa and Mwamba in Mbala districts.



Latrines and hand-wash stations built by World Vision Zambia at Malima Primary School, Sinazongwe Area Programme

Our strategy for drinking water systems has shifted from boreholes with hand pumps to piped-water systems with distribution networks that deliver water as close to the household as possible. Piped water close to home relieves women and girls of the disproportionate time spent and physical burden of water collection and significantly benefits hygiene by empowering families to improve cleaning practices with increased availability of water. An important element of this shift is the mechanization of high-yield boreholes using solar-powered pumps. We take into consideration the population density and the community's ability to manage and sustain facilities when deciding which boreholes can be mechanized.

2017- 2021 iWASH Programme Progress					
2017 2021 Base-line End-line					
Households using an improved drinking water source	74%	83%	•		
Households using a basic drinking water facility	52%	63%	1		
Households using unimproved drinking water who use an appropriate treatment method	15%	23%	•		
Households using improved sanitation facilities	7%	18%	1		
Households declared open deification free	78%	85%	•		
Households using safely managed drinking water services	5%	17%	1		
Parents or caregivers with appropriate hand-washing behaviour	32%	70%	•		

CAPACITY STATEMENT >> ZAMBIA iWASH

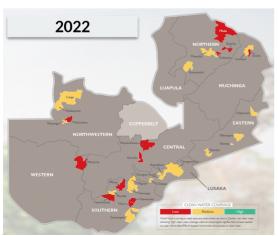
Notably, piped-water systems have played an important role in equipping health care facilities with water and sanitation services in our operating areas, addressing a critical gap in the quality of care in rural health care facilities by piping water directly to points of care for hand-washing, bathing rooms for mothers after delivery, and flush toilets for all patients.



The mechanised water system is made up solar panels, pipes, pump, tank and switch.

Our WASH programme ensures inclusiveness in its implementation by supporting disabled persons to participate directly in WASH activities as well as ensuring WASH services are available to them. We provide inclusive structures that include accessible ramps and hand rails.

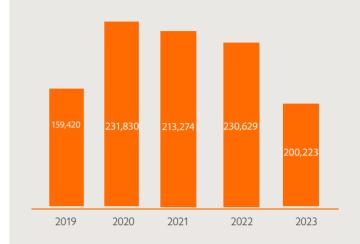
World Vision Zambia uses the mWater application tool, a web-based platform, in our areas of operation to plan for universal coverage. The platform captures information such as water points, type of water points, functionality of water points, beneficiaries, and highlights existing gaps and needs for targeted investment. Data is captured by trained enumerators using mobile phones and then synced to the platform at a later stage when connected to the internet. The adoption of mWater has necessitated a better and more comprehensive way to assess the status of WASH infrastructure and measure sustainability and



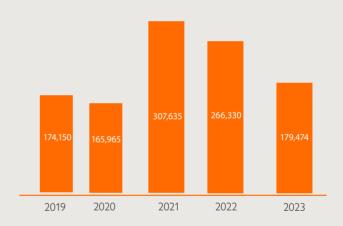
Using mWater to assess clean water coverage in Zambia

Our Achievements

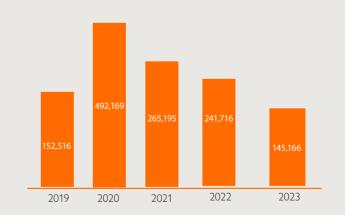
Community Members have Access to Clean Water



People with access to improved sanitation in communities



People with improved hygiene in communities



Donors and Partners











CAPACITY STATEMENT >> ZAMBIA iWASH

Funding Portfolio and Management

PROJECT	BUDGET/PARTNERS	DURATION	IMPACT
Finish the Job	US\$ 50 million World Vision	2021 - 2025	1,080 boreholes drilled, 247 reticulated water systems installed, 674 rehabilitations conducted, 644,126 people in communities and 126,105 children in schools have access to water supply.
Every Last One	US\$ 24 million World Vision	2017- 2020	2,228 boreholes drilled, 42 systems installed and 635 rehabilitations conducted benefiting 135,919 children and 967,832 adults with access to water. 956,980 people with improved sanitation and1,133,140 people participated in community hygiene behaviour change programming
WASH UP!	US\$198,726 Sesame Street US, World Vision International	2016 - 2017	Sesame Street partnership targeting 118 schools - 13,175 boys and 12,791 girls
For Every Child	US\$20 million World Vision International	2010 - 2016	3,513 boreholes drilled, 112 systems installed and 1,755 rehabilitations conducted benefiting 1,212,883 people. 817,131 people with improved sanitation and 95,245 households with hand-washing facilities
WASH project	US\$2.9 million UNICEF, World Vision Zambia	2013 - 2015	134 schools with 467 latrines benefiting 32,950 boys and 32,073 girls. 243,091 new users of latrines reached
Mukango Water Project	US\$143,042 Finance Bank	2013 - 2014	11 boreholes drilled benefiting 4,000 people
Water for Life	US\$154,378 ZAMTEL	2012 - 2013	42 boreholes drilled benefiting 13,919 people

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